

Electronic Supplementary Material to: Synergistic Interdecadal Evolution of Precipitation over Eastern China and the Pacific Decadal Oscillation during 1951–2015*

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ESM to: Wu, M. M., R.-H. Zhang, J. Y. Hu, and H. Zhi, 2024: Synergistic interdecadal evolutions of precipitation over eastern China and the Pacific decadal oscillation during 1951–2015. *Adv. Atmos. Sci.*, **41**(1), 53–72, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00376-023-3011-z>.

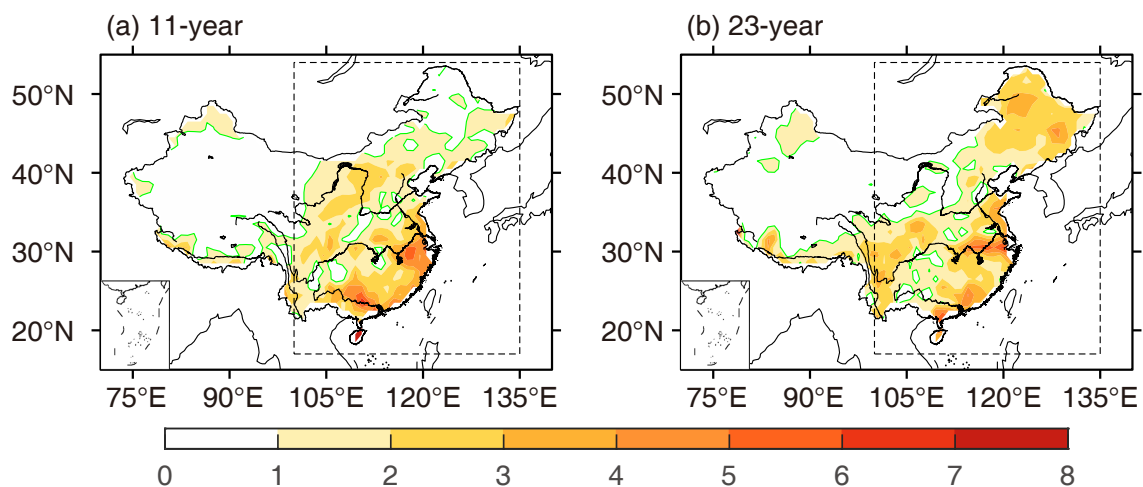


Fig. S1. The standard deviations for precipitation reconstructed at the (a) 11-year cycle and (b) 23-year cycle. The green line is a 1 mm month⁻¹ isoline. The dashed box indicates the domain of eastern China (100°–135°E, 17°–55°N).

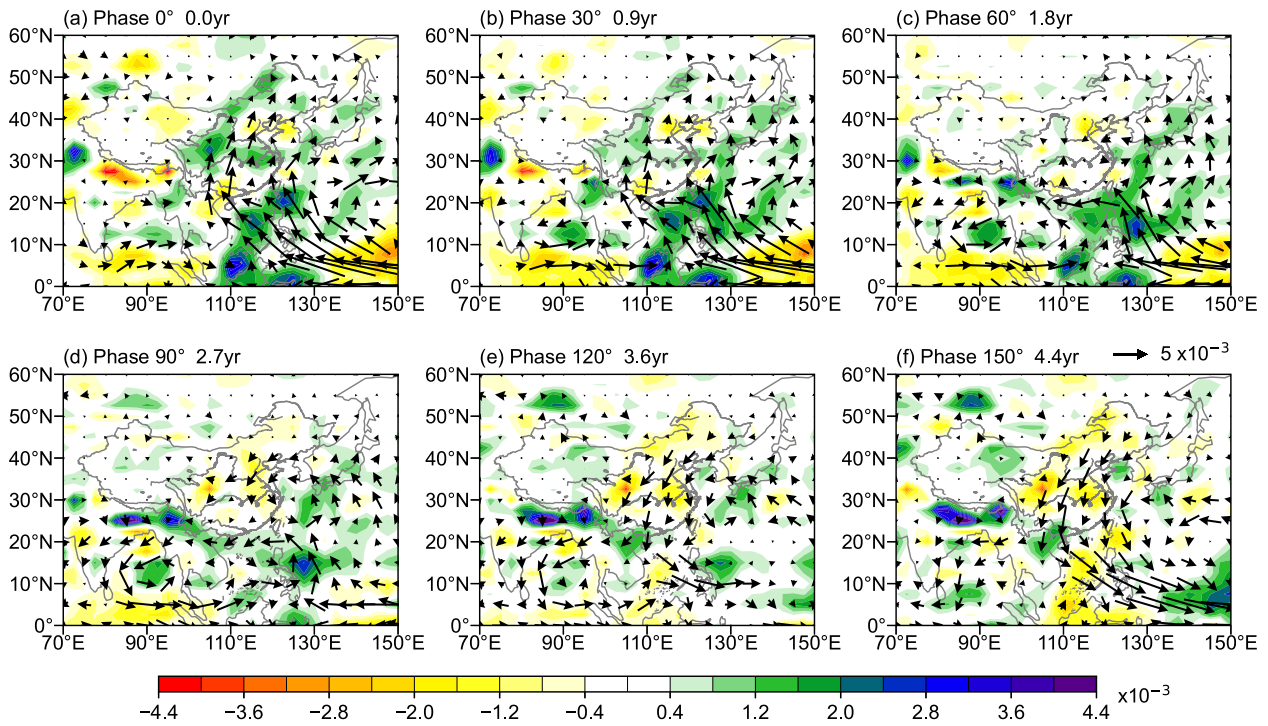


Fig. S2. The half-cycle spatiotemporal evolutions [from phases (a) 0° to (f) 150°] of the vertically integrated water vapor flux (vector, units: $\text{g m}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$) and its divergence (shading, units: $\text{g m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$). The results are obtained from the combined fields (including the China precipitation, North Pacific SST, and vertically integrated water vapor flux and its divergence) reconstructed at the 11-year cycle ($f = 0.094 \text{ cycle yr}^{-1}$). There is a 0.9-year time difference between each frame.

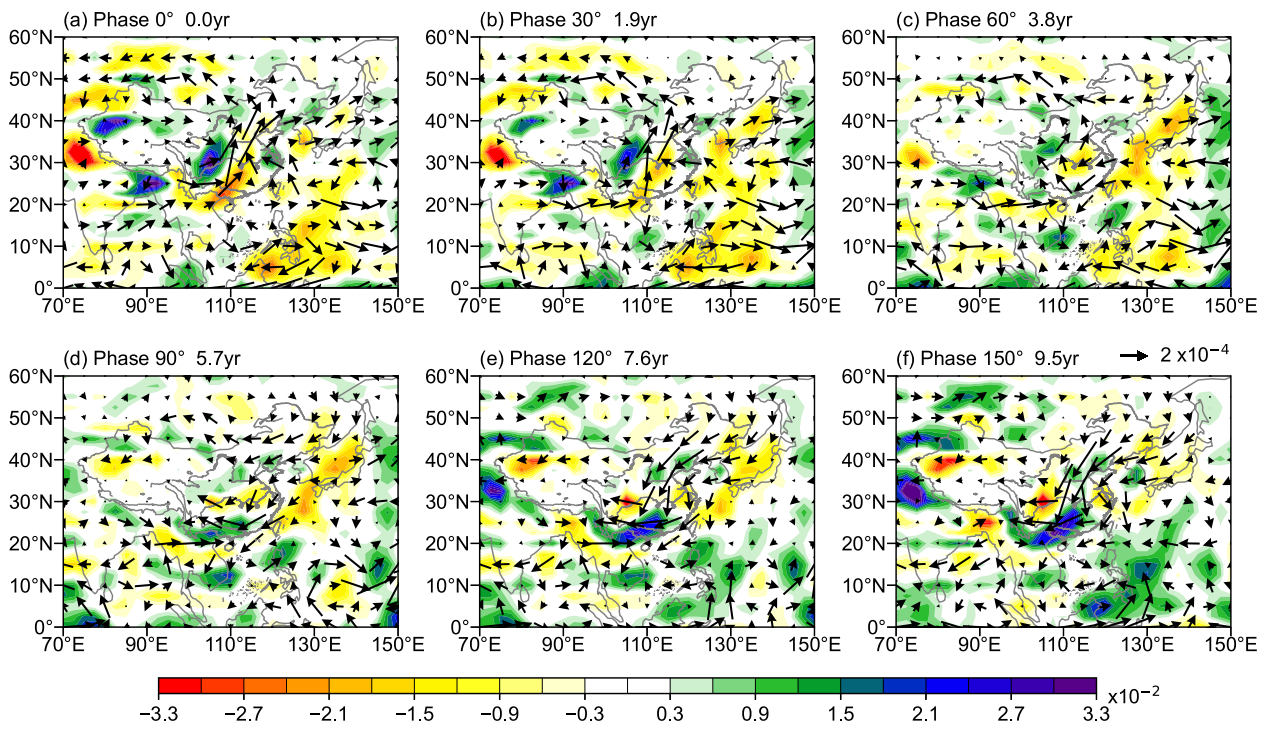


Fig. S3. As in Fig. S2, but reconstructed at the 23-year cycle. There is a 1.9-year time difference between each frame.

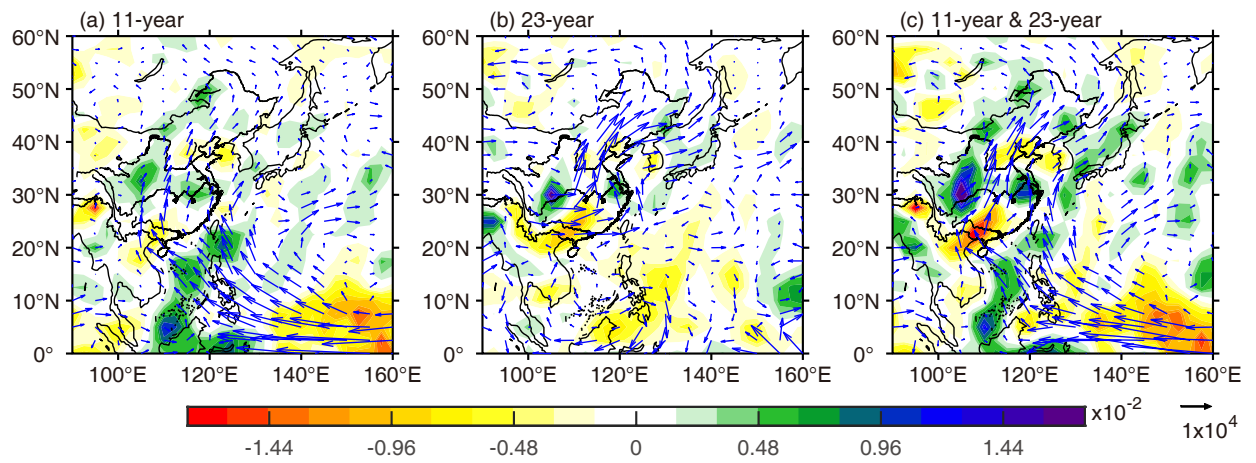


Fig. S4. Distributions of the reconstructed signals in the summer (June–July–August) of 1998: vertically integrated water vapor flux (vector, units: $\text{g m}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$) and its divergence (shading, units: $\text{g m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$). Panels (a) and (b) represent the fields reconstructed at the 11-year and 23-year cycles, respectively, and (c) illustrates the composite fields for the 11-year and 23-year cycles.